Morning Oregonian.

VOL. I. PORTLAND, OREGON: THURSDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 19, 1861. NO. 316.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, (Sunday excepted) and furnished to subscribers in Portland at Twenty-Five Cents per week, payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the State by Mail at **$8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; 2 50 for three months.**
ADVERTISING.—Five lines, (nonpareil), per week $1 50; each additional five lines 50 cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, payable in advance.

Office—Front street, over A. R. Shipley & Co.'s Book Store.

GEO. H. CARTTER .... E. W. M'GRAW.

CARTTER & M'CRAW,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS AT LAW.
Solicitors in Chancery,
AND PROCTORS IN ADMIRALTY.

E. W. MCGRAW, Notary Public and Commissioner of Deeds for Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Connecticut, Massachusetts, New York, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota and Kansas.

Office in Stark's Building, Front St., Portland, Oregon.

E. D. SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW.
Office in Starr's Building,
Front street, corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon.
May 7th, 1.dtf

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
(oc21) PORTLAND, OREGON.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY.
FIRST STREET, IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

H. C. COULSON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW
NOTARY PUBLIC,
WALLA WALLA, WASHINGTON TERR

Collection of debts promptly attended to.
Lloyd Brooke, Vancouver, W. T.
E. D. Shattuck, Attorney-at-Law, Portland, Oregon.
Williams, Gibbs & Hoffman, "
Rev. W. Hamilton,
Ladd & Tilton, Bankers, "
4ldaw

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF **ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.,** Front street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to
PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE,
RENTING HOUSES,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS,
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.
Has also Commissions from the Governors of the State of California and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds, and administer oaths to be used in said State and Territory.
Sept. 10, 1861dtf

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONSTANTLY on hand and for sale.
Also, a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.
Consignments of Produce solicited. July13dtf

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES,
LIQUORS AND GENERAL
MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.
Sept. 3, 1861.dtf

CHARLES H. MERCER,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
STEAM CANDY MANUFACTURER,
No. 318 Kearny Street, between Sacramento and California,
SAN FRANCISCO.
STEAM FACTORY—Second st., bet. Minna and Natoma.
All Orders promptly attended to.
Cartage Free to all parts of the City, wharfage excepted.
sel0-3m

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,
Lower side of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO,
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY,

Furnish all kinds of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, Mining Companies, Mills, Factories, Shops, &c., &c.
Also, have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY, and attend to all [illegible] in that line.
oct4dawly

All Indorsed Orders
WILL BE PAID ON PRESENTATION AT MY OFfice.
W. P. DOLAND, Treasurer
of Multnomah County
Portland, July 12th, 1861.

TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE

MILITARY SUPPLIES FROM EUROPE — OUR MANUFACTURERS BUSY.—The government purchases in Europe of army material are arriving here in pretty heavy instalments. Several steamers which have recently come into port have brought a more or less amount of these purchases. The *Arago*, arrived recently, brought arms and clothing for 12,000 troops. The arms were the Enfield rifles of Belgian manufacture. The clothing was manufactured in France, in the short space of twenty days from the receipt of the order, employing the services of 4,000 operatives. If it should be asked, why was not all this work distributed at home, among our own starving operatives? the answer is ready in the fact that we have no starving operatives at home in the tailoring line, every man, woman and child who can swing a needle or manage a sewing machine being able to command full employment, and as to the cloth, it has been demonstrated that all the woolen mills in the country, kept up to their full capacity, could not supply the government demand for the next twelve months. The same state of activity exists in the shoe business. There is not an idle journeyman who is willing to work to be found anywhere. Our small manufacturers in the city are annoyed very much in consequence of the want of help, and many of them have recently failed very often in their promises to their customers, a thing before unheard of in the shoemaking line. In fact, there was never before such a demand for the men with the angular elbows.

CONTROVERSY BETWEEN THE FRIENDS OF BAKER AND STONE.—A bitter controversy is springing up between the friends of Colonel Baker and Gen. Stone, under whose orders Col. Baker advanced upon Leesburg. It is attempted on the one side to show that Col. Baker acted without orders, or in violation of his instructions, and on the other that he was sacrificed through the ignorance or incompetency of Stone. The friends of Baker will demand a Court of Inquiry to determine the real facts. In the meantime both sides are being supported and attacked in the local papers. As is getting to be the case in almost every instance, the officers of the regular army and those of the volunteer forces are arrayed against each other, and there is more crimination and recrimination than is beneficial to the service. In this connection, the closing sentence of the order issued by Gen. McClellan attracted much attention. In declaring that the troops comprising Gen. Stone's division will, when they next meet the enemy, retrieve the check "for which they are not accountable," he implies a blunder and a responsibility somewhere, and one that requires more to be said, and "by authority," too.—*Washington Correspondence N. Y. Times.*

CAUSES OF THE GREAT FLOOD.—The Oregon City *Argus* thus gives its views of the causes of the late great flood:

"During the month of November, the rain had been falling almost continuously, and a vast amount of snow must have accumulated in the mountains. No snow, however, had fallen in the Willamette valley, and the river up to Sunday, December 1st, exhibited no indication of an unusual rise. It might have been noticed, and doubtless will be again if the phenomenon ever occurs hereafter, that November's long and rather cold rain was succeeded during the closing days of the month by a warm, humid state of the air—rain falling in copious showers almost without intermission."

ALL READY.—A chaplain, who was in the action on the 21st of July, said that a soldier was laid down at his feet in the midst of the fight. A bullet had entered the back of his neck and come out at his mouth. The Chaplain knew him. "How do you feel?" inquired the chaplain. "Do you think that the wound is mortal?" rejoined the soldier. "I think it is mortal," was the reply, "though we must hope for the best." "Tell my dear mother and the dear ones at home that I am all ready, if I am to be called away—all ready." He sunk down into the arms of those who were supporting him, his lips parted and he gently whispered once more, "all ready," and he was gone. "Oh! how blessed," said the chaplain, "was it to know, as I looked upon his pale face, that my soldier friend was all ready. I did not doubt it. I had heard his voice often in the prayer meeting in the camps. I did not doubt he was 'all ready.'"

GOV. WISE, after forfeiting the esteem of all honest men at the North, has fallen into disgrace even with his coadjutors and fellow rebels in Virginia by his ridiculous military manœuvres. Wise once boasted to a friend that the military quality of the Virginians was so extraordinary that with 5,000 men he could march north and South through Ohio. When it came to the test Wise made the fastest time on record in running from the Ohio troops.

It is said that the rebels knew of the coming of our expedition to Port Royal before it arrived.

FOR [illegible]!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:

THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF.................................Commander.
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY..............................Commander.
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day.

NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE................................Commander
Will leave DESCHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles..........$8 00
Portage at Cascades extra.
Animals, from Portland to Dalles..........5 00
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula..........15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.

J. C. AINSWORTH,
Pres't O. S. N. Co.
Aug 25, 1861.dtf

Great Excitement
—AT THE—
FARMERS' HEAD-QUARTERS!

HAVING JUST RECEIVED A LARGE AND EXTENsive Stock of
Dry-Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
&c., &c., &c.

We are now prepared to offer still greater inducements than ever to the public generally, either for
CASH OR PRODUCE

Salem Woolen Goods sold to the Trade at Factory Prices!

MINERS AND TRAVELERS
Going up the Columbia River, will remember that they can buy their outfits as cheap at our House at the Dalles as they can at any other House in Portland.

ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.
ROBBINS & STOCKING, Dalles. .... CHITTENDEN & DOLSON, Portland.
October 28th, 1861.dtf

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
"*WM. COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS,*"
At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of
FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.
We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice.
The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.
OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee,
No. 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets.
HARRAUGH & STETZEL.
Portland, May 17, 1861.dtf

NEW WATCHMAKER
From Denmark!

IN ORDER TO KEEP UP WITH MY FAST INCREASing Watch Repairing, I have secured the services of L. C. HENRICSEN,
A VERY SUPERIOR WORKMAN,
just arrived from Denmark.

Take all your Fine Watches to
C. COLLIER ROBBINS'
OLD ESTABLISHED
WATCH AND JEWELRY STORE
If you want them well repaired, at prices that no one can complain of.
nov1dtf
C. COLLIER ROBBINS.

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. [illegible] & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets,
and Front street, opp. Lower Steamship Landing.
The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.
Portland, Oct. 9, 1861.dtf

Patronize Home Manufactures!

CHARLES SCHUCH,
FURRIER,
PORTLAND, OREGON,

RESPECTFULLY announces to the Ladies and Gents of Oregon that he has on hand ready made, Furs of all kinds, which he will sell at New York prices.
N. B.—Fur Skins of all kinds dressed in workmanlike manner.
Cash paid for Otter, Marten, Minks, Lynx, Fox, etc.
Caps always on hand and made to order, in any desired style.
dec9d1m

NEW GOODS
FOR THE
1,000,000!

HARKER BROTHERS
Are now in reception of a Large Invoice of
FRESH GOODS,
—INTENDED—
Expressly for the Present Season
Embracing some of the PRETTIEST and
MOST FASHIONABLE ARTICLES
THAT EVER CAME TO THE PACIFIC COAST, consisting of

French Challies,
Paris Organdies,
French Chintzes,
Himmalaya Lustres,
Alma Cross Ords,
London Fancy Goods,
New Style DeLaines.
Rich Lawns,
Mixed Madonnas.

LATEST PARIS FASHIONS OF
Spring Bonnets

High Lustred Gros de Rhine,
Rich, Green, Brown and Drab Silks,
London High Lustred Alapacas,
Fine Bombazines,
Paris Style of Stella Shawls,
Rich All-Wool DeLaines,
Paris Plaid Silks,
New Style Mantillas,
Paris Printed [illegible],
Plain Cashmeres,
Rich Brilliantes,
Musquiture Collars and Chemizettes.

Ladies' and Misses French Flats.

UNSHRINKABLE BALLARD VALE FLANNELS,
WHITE ROCK AND UTICA BED SHEETINGS,
BOSTON'S CELEBRATED WAMSUTTA,
BLEACHED SHIRTINGS,

NEW STYLES OIL CLOTHS.

3-PLY AND BRUSSELS
CARPETING.

RYDLIE'S FRENCH CLOTH FROCK COATS;
Lingen's French Doeskin Pants,
Lyon's Fancy Silk Velvet Vests,
New York Broadway style of Business Suits,
Paris style of Raglans,
Broadway style of Overcoats,
Harris' Fancy Mixed Cassimere Pants,
New Style Silk and Marseilles Vests,
Boys' and Youths' Latest Styles of Black Navy Caps,
Washington, Napoleon and Wellington Neck Ties,
Davis & Jones' Patent Yoke Shirts;
Little Boys' French Cloth Jackets and Jerseys,
New style Oil Cloths and Check Mattings,
Heavy U. S. Pilot and Raven Duck

Boots, Shoes and Heavy Brogans.

Together with a Full Assortment of
Heavy Goods, suitable for Miners'

Also, a fresh supply of the Choicest Brands of
GROCERIES,
—CONSISTING OF ABOUT—

100 BAGS RIO COFFEE,
100 bbls. strictly prime N. O. Sugar,
50 hf bbls. Sandwich Island Sugar,
50 hf bbls. San Francisco Crushed Sugar,
100 mats No. 1 China Sugar,
150 kegs East Boston and Golden Syrup,
100 chests Imperial and Young Hyson Tea,
50 chests Black Oolong Tea
50 chests Japanese Tea
100 boxes Virginia Tobacco,
100 boxes Hill's Pale Soap,
100 cases Black Pepper,
50 cases Cinnamon,
20 cases Saleratus,
100 cases Carbonate Soda
100 cases Ground Ginger,
25 cases Mustard,
100 cases Cloves and Cream Tartar

All of which we will sell either
WHOLESALE OR RETAIL,
AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

TERMS CASH, AND ONE PRICE!

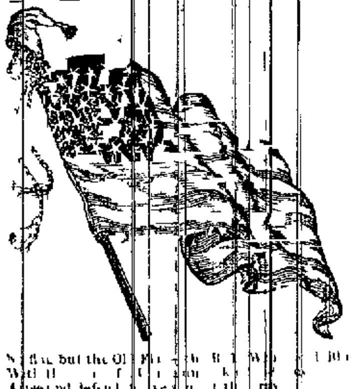
NO GOODS MISREPRESENTED TO EFF [illegible]
—AND—
NO ABATEMENT IN PRICES

HARKER BROTHERS
Portland, May 16 1861.dy

NewspaperARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE [illegible]



No flag but the Ol[illegible] [illegible]
With [illegible]
A[illegible] and defend [illegible]
Whose blood [illegible]

THURSDAY MORNING, DEC [illegible] 1861

The Salmon River Mines

We have [illegible] with a gentleman from the Salmon river diggings. In regard to the richness of the mines [illegible] but corroborates the accounts given by others. When he left, few men were working. Many miners had come in, and were camping out—to be ready to go to work as soon as the weather and the departure of the snow permitted. The very first attempt at prospecting on branches and points near the Salmon, were successful. The impression in the mines was, that the supplies of the mineral would be lasting, and that the mines were extensive.

An old California miner, an educated man and geologist, is of opinion that when the miners pass through the [illegible] quartz which is rich with gold, [illegible] strike rich gold bearing quartz. All the indications point to this result. But there is gold near the surface, in abundance, he believes, to satisfy all the miners that will be likely to go to the diggings.

Our informant says that the mining region on the Salmon has something of the appearance of a sink on top of the mountains. There are some inequalities of surface, but when the snow is abundant, as it has been, the country has very much the appearance of a level district. It is obvious, under such a state of things, and when the snow is likely to be plenty for some time, that there is little chance for successful prospecting by new miners. Hence, such would do best to remain below until the opening of Spring—until February or March.

There seemed to be a good prospect that the miners would be supplied with provisions the present winter. Trains were going in, and the trail was kept open by the travel up on it. There was [illegible] the great fountain of gold had been struck, and that there were many individuals who went to the mines nearly strapped, who will come [illegible] full with gold enough to supply their wants for the [illegible] days. All will [illegible] for some men seem to be [illegible]

Our [illegible] is that [illegible]

[illegible]

Extracts from Eastern Papers

Gen. Scott in New York.—While on the eve of departure for Europe, Gen. Scott in reply to an address by the Chamber of Commerce said:

"I have left in the field a large, noble and patriotic army, for it is filled with many of our best citizens, officers and men, commanded by generals of very great merit—generals capable of commanding and of enchaining victory to their ensigns. I have left in the field young and vigorous men competent to do all the duties which the country can require of them—Major General McClellan, full of science and genius, and already of responsible experience. I have left Major General Halleck, another [illegible] of genius and science and judgment and [illegible] who cannot fail to meet all the wishes of the government and his country. Besides these major generals we have many brigadiers and colonels of high worth. I do not therefore despair of the cause of the Union. Nay, I am confident of the triumph, and that within some reasonable time. I should hope by the coming Spring that the rebellion would be suppressed, I should hope in a short time more that our Union might be re-established in fraternity and [illegible] and, I trust, made so firm as to endure forever."

His reply to the [illegible] Committee was couched in language of a like cheering nature. After paying a high tribute of praise to Generals McClellan and Halleck and their companions in arms, he closed with the following words:

"I have no doubt that they will achieve victory, and a successful and honorable peace in the next few months, and that that greatest and first blessing of every nation, peace, will be again restored through our borders in a reasonable period. I have great confidence that such will be the result. I have considerable confidence also, gentlemen, in the Administration of the country. I do not speak of party politics, I have long ceased to be a party man. I have great confidence in the President—in his excellent judgment, high patriotism, his untiring energy and scrupulous attention to business. He was not a President of my making. I had no hand or part in his elevation. But he has disappointed me most agreeably, he has inspired me with love and high official confidence. I can speak of several members of the Administration with equal confidence and affection."

After spending a few weeks in Paris, the General, it is said, will extend his visit to Rome, if his health will permit.

Duration of the War.—The Memphis *Appeal* says:

"How long its prosecution is to continue is beyond the power of human wisdom to foresee. To us, we say in all candor, there is nothing that indicates a speedy termination. A black cloud hangs like a pall above the horizon of the future, over whose dark border no bright winged cherub of peace shows its smiling countenance. Unless a period is put to the contest by a counter revolution in the North against the fanatical horde who are hounding on Lincoln's bloodthirsty administration, we see no reason to anticipate its termination before the expiration of his Presidential term. The war will most probably go on for a long time to come, and *with a bitterness and animosity intensified by every new defeat the Yankees encounter.*"

Napoleonic.—Referring to the appointment of Gen. McClellan as Commander in chief, the President says "it is [illegible] said that one bad general is better than two good ones." The origin of this terse saying may not be generally known. In 179[illegible], during the first Italian campaign, when the young Napoleon was [illegible]

[illegible]

Savannah.—The city of Savannah furnishes [illegible] is a single [illegible] with a depth of [illegible] eleven feet at mean low water on the bar—At high water vessels drawing fifteen feet [illegible] drawing [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] their [illegible] connection with the inland towns.

Another Naval Expedition.—[illegible] in our Northern Navy [illegible] with the [illegible] the belief has been very prevalent here that Government has determined on a second naval expedition [illegible] less formidable [illegible] the first. During the past week some [illegible] or more of steamers and sailing vessels were hauled out from the Brooklyn yard [illegible] all ready for sea, while other purchased vessels have taken their places at the yard to be put into fighting trim. Several have already sailed, their destination believed to be either Annapolis or Hampton Roads. At the first named place it is said there are now upwards of 12,000 troops who are awaiting transportation on [illegible] unknown point.

The New Orleans Steam Ram a Failure.—As a vast deal has been said about the invincibility of the famous Captain Hollis' steam ram, it will be well enough to keep in view the exact performance of that craft when the Southern navy attacked our blockading squadron on the Mississippi river. In the darkness of the night she butted about the Government steamship *Richmond*, by which accident she broke her iron nose, which was to have annihilated the entire Union fleet, disarranged her machinery, and finally ran away toward New Orleans when only two guns of the squadron were bearing upon her. The iron-clad nondescript was constructed at a cost of over two hundred thousand dollars, and appears to be about as formidable as a dredging machine.

The Upper Willamette is falling very fast. The Columbia is also falling.

NEW TO-DAY.

Lost!

County Order No. 328, Class G, [illegible] Burgess & [illegible]. The finder will [illegible] by leaving it at this office.

All persons are [illegible] as payment [illegible] d1 1tw

"THE CONTRAST,"

Front street, corner of Alder,

J. BOTHWELL, Proprietor

[illegible]

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

[illegible]

NOW FOR SALMON RIVER!

[illegible]

[illegible] the Evening of Dec [illegible]

[illegible]

Come buy [illegible] Christmas [illegible]

[illegible] & CARDWELL'S [illegible] ARE THE BEST IN OREGON

Teas! Teas!

GET THE BEST—Young Hyson, Oolong, Imperial Japan Teas, just received by steamer Cortez, by J. WILSON.

MANTILLAS!

ALL SIZES for Children and Ladies, in Black, Blue, Brown and Grey Cloth.

Ladies Cloth, Square & Long Shawls,
Chenille Scarfs, Zephyr Wool
Eddy Cotton Patterns, &c.
Embroidered Setts Collars and Sleeves.

[illegible] and for sale by

J. WILSON.

CLOTHING.

A FINE ASSORTMENT Boys and Men's Clothing and Furnishing Goods for sale by

J. WILSON.

WILLAMETTE THEATRE.

MANAGER AND LESSEE — JOHN P. DENISON.

Return of the Popular Male and Female Minstrels.

THE MANAGER takes great pleasure in informing the citizens of Portland and vicinity that he will open the [illegible] on

Wednesday Evening, Dec. 4, 1861,

[illegible] with a Star Troupe of Male and Female Minstrels, comprising the following talented artists:

Miss JOEY LA FORREST,

Miss CLARA DRAY

MAX IRWIN,

JOHNNY COLLINS — [illegible]
SEAMAN — [illegible]
[illegible] SEDLAK — J. P. DENISON

and others.

Change of Programme every Evening.

PRICES OF ADMISSION.

Dress Circle and Parquette — [illegible]
[illegible] Box — [illegible]

Box Office open from ten till four o'clock, where seats can be secured.

Doors open at a quarter to seven. The performance will commence at half past seven precisely.

Nothing contained in the entertainment to offend the most fastidious.

A RARE CHANCE.

GREAT BARGAINS

$20,000 worth of

SCHOOL BOOKS AND STATIONERY AT COST!

HAVING DETERMINED TO CLOSE our business in Portland, we offer our entire stock of

School Books and Stationery at Cost!

We offer our large and complete assortment of

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS AT NEW YORK COST!

This presents a rare opportunity for [illegible] and all who buy to sell, to again replenish their stock, as we have by far the largest and most complete stock of goods in our line to be found this side of San Francisco.

Persons wishing to add to their Libraries, can do so at rates at least 50 per cent. below New York [illegible]

A. R. SHIPLEY & CO.

Portland, Dec. 2, 1861.dtf

O! FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

D. F. HARRINGTON,

HAS JUST RECEIVED per steamer [illegible] a large and full assortment of

Staple and Fancy Groceries,

suitable for the Holidays, which he offers at the lowest Cash Prices, consisting of

Raisins, Currants, Citron,
Spices of all kinds,
Assorted Herbs,
Yellow Cornmeal,
Buckwheat Flour,
Oatmeal, [illegible]

A choice article of BLACK and GREEN TEAS, Manilla, Costa Rica and Rio COFFEES. And others [illegible] to mention.

All Goods purchased at my store will be delivered FREE OF CHARGE.

D. F. HARRINGTON.

[illegible] First street, bet. Washington and [illegible]

NEW CIDER.—A superior article of [illegible] draught at

D. F. HARRINGTON'S.

The Question Settled.

[illegible]

Par Value!

[illegible] and Assayers in San Francisco.

[illegible] Church
[illegible] Molitor & Co.
H. Hentsch
[illegible]

[illegible] Cash Advances

[illegible] in San Francisco.
JOHN ABERLE, Agent,
[illegible] Jewelry Store [illegible]

[illegible]

Pacific

[illegible]

[illegible] CHARLES [illegible]

[illegible] and Hickory Plank
HENRY LAW

[illegible] Fashionable!

[illegible] the Empire [illegible]

Clocks,
Watches, &
Fine Jewelry,

[illegible] Portland
JOHN ABERLE, Agent
[illegible]

[illegible] AND SUGAR, [illegible] and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

500 CASES ASSORTED SPICES, in store and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

16 TONS LIVERPOOL SALT, for sale by
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

The Daily

CIT

The Public Schoo
tion of the Free Scho
o'clock this morning
The smaller classes
Geography classes w
noon the History
mar classes the first
didates from the inter
partment will be exa
noon, the higher cl
Algebra will recite
there will be rhetor
rents and friends of
invited to attend

Exports.—The ste
last night took the
boxes of apples, 15
horses

Shipment of G
thousand and seven
dust, was shipped

Chinook Jargon
received a copy of
tionary published
Cormick at the Fra
miner and trader
northern mines sh

Fire near Al
that the dwelling
few miles east of
fire on Thursday

John Creighton
from Oro Fino, t
Salmon river, wh
$75 a day, and g
man took out 74
one week, with

The *Mounta*
of rich diggin
Salmon river

Capt Gray,
Lewiston, infor
were 700 men
Salmon river
they would get

The Oregon
have bought
Mill Creek ne
erect wharves
the Company

A company
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Editor Oregonian
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An old California miner, an educated man and geologist, is of opinion that when the miners pass through the decomposed quartz, which is rich with gold, they will strike rich gold-bearing quartz. All the indications point to this result. But there is gold near the surface, in abundance, he believes, to satisfy all the miners that will be likely to go to the diggings.

Our informant says that the mining region on the Salmon has something of the appearance of a sink on top of the mountains. There are some inequalities of surface, but when the snow is abundant, as it has been, the country has very much the appearance of a level district. It is obvious, under such a state of things, and when the snow is likely to be plenty for some time, that there is little chance for successful prospecting by new miners. Hence, such would do best to remain below until the opening of Spring—until February or March.

There seemed to be a good prospect that the miners would be supplied with provisions the present winter. Trains were going in, and the trail was kept open by the travel upon it. There was no doubt in the mines that the great fountain of gold had been struck, and that there were many individuals who went to these mines nearly "strapped" who will come down to this valley next fall with gold enough to supply their wants for the balance of their days. All will not do this; for some men seem to be born under an unfortunate phase of the moon.

Our opinion is that new miners, who expect to hunt up their own claims, should not by any means go to the Salmon river until the middle of next February. The diggings on Powder and John Day's river are accessible now. These diggings pay well, but have not the abounding richness of those on the Salmon.

What a vast field these mines are opening for the sale of the farm produce of Oregon [illegible] found above the Dalles or [illegible] What [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] twenty-five [illegible] [illegible] the coming [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] stream of gold from the Pa[illegible] of the Columbia river, and [illegible] [illegible] Panama, [illegible] [illegible]

BUSINESS IN NEW YORK.—An extract from a private letter, dated at New York, November 5th, says that "most of the merchants of that and other Northern cities have recovered from the first revulsion occasioned by the breaking out of the rebellion, and are now transacting a heavy and lucrative business. All of the public highways of transport are tasked to their utmost capacity to bear the teeming products of the interior to their seaboard. But the close of navigation will find vast quantities of freight unforwarded. The daily average of wheat transported upon the Erie canal alone amounts to 200,000 bushels; of corn, 100,000 bushels; and flour, 30,000 barrels.

his excellent judgment, high patriotism, his untiring energy and scrupulous attention to business. He was not a President of my making; I had no hand or part in his elevation. But he has disappointed me most agreeably; he has inspired me with love and high official confidence. I can speak of several members of the Administration with equal confidence and affection."

After spending a few weeks in Paris, the General, it is said, will extend his visit to Rome, if his health will permit.

DURATION OF THE WAR.—The Memphis *Appeal* says:

"How long its prosecution is to continue is beyond the power of human wisdom to foresee. To us, we say in all candor, there is nothing that indicates a speedy termination. A black cloud hangs like a pall above the horizon of the future, over whose dark border no bright winged cherub of peace shows its smiling countenance. Unless a period is put to the contest by a counter revolution in the North against the fanatical horde who are hounding on Lincoln's bloodthirsty administration, we see no reason to anticipate its termination before the expiration of his Presidential term. The war will most probably go on for a long time to come, and *with a bitterness and animosity intensified by every new defeat the Yankees encounter.*"

NAPOLEONIC.—Referring to the appointment of Gen. McClellan as Commander-in-chief, the President says: "It has been said that one bad general is better than two good ones." The origin of this terse saying may not be generally known. In 1796, during the first Italian campaign, when the young Napoleon was carrying everything before his irresistible arms, and just after the celebrated passage of the bridge of Lodi, the Directory at Paris, alarmed and jealous at the growing popularity and power of the rising star, appointed Gen. Kellermann to an equal command with Bonaparte in Italy, thus dividing the responsibility and hoping to divide the glory between them. Napoleon immediately forwarded his resignation, and after paying a high compliment to the ability and experience of Kellermann, briefly and [illegible] [illegible] the Directory that "one bad general was better than two good ones." [illegible] [illegible] between him and Kellermann [illegible] Directory did not dare to [illegible] Bonaparte, [illegible] recalled [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of Napoleon, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]—[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] are; but [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] The question [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] is raised, and in their distress [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] against us. We consequently [illegible] [illegible] entirely at ease on this point, nor will European [illegible] give over their projects in [illegible] [illegible] the ports are in our possession and held by a land force. When [illegible] is accomplished, we are in every sense of the word masters of the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] dispossessed by no force which could be directed against us from any quarter, while we should be in a position to deal with the rebellion in our own way. The possession of the ports named would crush it, as it would destroy its means, and would be such an illustration of our power as would render all further resistance hopeless.

have taken their places at the yard to be put into fighting trim. Several have already sailed, their destination believed to be either Annapolis or Hampton Roads. At the first-named place it is said there are now upwards of 12,000 troops who are awaiting transportation to some unknown point.

THE NEW ORLEANS STEAM RAM A FAILURE.—As a vast deal has been said about the invincibility of the famous Captain Hollis' steam ram, it will be well enough to keep in view the exact performances of that craft when the Southern navy attacked our blockading squadron in the Mississippi river. In the darkness of the night she drifted afoul of the Government steamship *Richmond*, by which accident she broke her iron nose, which was to have annihilated the entire Union fleet; disarranged her machinery, and finally ran away toward New Orleans, when only two guns of the squadron were bearing on her. The iron-clad nondescript was constructed at a cost of over two hundred thousand dollars, and appears to be about as formidable as a dredging machine.

The Upper Willamette is falling very fast. The Columbia is also falling.

NEW TO-DAY.

Lost!

COUNTY ORDER NO. 328, CLASS G, drawn in favor of Hargren & Shindler. The finder will confer a favor by leaving it at this office.

All persons are cautioned against purchasing said order, as payment on it is barred. dec18p1w

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"THE CENTRAL,"

Front street, corner of Alder,

J. BOTHWELL .... Proprietor.

THIS Saloon is newly built and fitted up expressly for the business, with new and tasteful apartments. The bar will be found always stocked with the choicest

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

to be found in this city, and dispensed in approved style.

Having long been a resident of Portland, and consequently well known, the proprietor deems "bloviatin" comment unnecessary, and only asks the patronage of the public on the merits of his house. Call around, one and all.

Portland, Dec. 18th, 1861.

NOW FOR SALMON RIVER!

To be Raffled for

AT THE

CENTRAL SALOON,

Front street, corner of Alder,

On the Evening of December 24th,

FOUR GOOD HORSES,

TWO WATCHES, and

TWO SADDLES.

SANTA CLAUS'

HEADQUARTERS!

AT

RANDALL'S MUSIC STORE,

First street, Portland.

Where only [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

That [illegible] [illegible] with every stake,

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] their [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Without [illegible] with antics humble;

Like this is the patriot's dizzy lot,

A glorious spin and then a tumble.

Come buy your Christmas Toys, come buy

AT

E. G. RANDALL,

First street, Portland.

dec17

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON

GREAT BARGAINS!

$20,000 worth of

SCHOOL BOOKS AND STATIONERY

AT COST!

HAVING DETERMINED TO CLOSE [illegible] business in Portland we offer our entire [illegible]

School Books and Stationery

We offer our large and complete [illegible]

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS AT NEW YORK [illegible]

This presents a rare opportunity for [illegible] and all who buy to sell, to again [illegible] we have by far the largest and most [illegible] of goods in our line to be found in [illegible]

Persons wishing to add to their [illegible] at rates at least 30 per cent. below [illegible]

A. H. SHIPLEY & CO.

Portland, Dec. 2, 1861. dtf

O! FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

D. F. HARRINGTON

HAS JUST RECEIVED [illegible] a large and full assortment of

Staple and Fancy Groceries

suitable for the Holidays, which he [illegible]

Cash Prices, consisting of

Raisins, Currants, Citron,

Spices of all kinds,

Assorted Herbs,

Yellow Cornmeal,

Buckwheat Flour,

Oatmeal, [illegible]

A choice article of BLACK and GREEN TEA [illegible]

Manilla, Costa Rica and Rio COFFEE [illegible]

cles too numerous to mention.

All Goods purchased at my [illegible] FREE OF CHARGE.

D. F. HARRINGTON,

dec14d1m First street, bet. Wa[illegible]

NEW CIDER—A superior art[illegible] on draught at [illegible]

D. F. HARRINGTON

The Question Settled

HAVING just returned fro[illegible] pleasure of informing th[illegible] will be received at

Par Value

by the following Bankers and Assayers:

Satther & Church,

S. Moltor & Co.,

[illegible]

I am now prepared to make [illegible] after receipt of Gold Dust [illegible] make

Cash Advances

[illegible] for Assay.

Charges same as [illegible]

[illegible] old Estable[illegible]

for Rabbins.

[illegible]

[illegible] Samuel Merritt, and [illegible]

For Pacific

EASTERN HUBS—[illegible]

SPOKES—[illegible]

HICKORY AXLES—[illegible]

[illegible] SPLENDID LOT of [illegible]

Eastern Oak and Hickory [illegible]

For sale by HENRY [illegible]

New and Fashionable

[illegible] now receiving and opening the [illegible]

Clocks,

Watches, &

Fine Jewelry

[illegible] before offered for sale in Portland.

[illegible] JOHN [illegible]

Nov 28tf At O. Collier [illegible]

---

230 MATS ISLAND SUGAR [illegible] In store and for sale by HARKER & [illegible]

---

500 CASES ASSORTED [illegible] In store and for sale by HARKER & [illegible]

[illegible]

---

16 TONS LIVERPOOL SALT, for sale [illegible] ROBBINS, [illegible]

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few [illegible]
fire on Thursday

John Creighton
from Oro Fino, t
Salmon river, wh
$75 a day, and g
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The *Mounta*
of rich digging
Salmon river.

Capt. Gray, J
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NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

Teas!
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J. WILSON.

ILLAS!
Square & Long Shawls,
ephyr Wool
Patterns, &c.
Collars and Sleeves.
J. WILSON.

THING.
J. WILSON.

TE THEATRE.
[illegible] DENISON,
nlar Male and Female
nstrels.

ning, Dec. 4, 1861,

RREST,
Miss CLARA DEAN,
IRWIN,
L. MOULTON
J. A. STORM
J. P. DENISON

mmo every Evening.
OF ADMISSION,
$1 00
50

E CHANCE.
BARGAINS
0 worth of
S AND STATIONERY
COST!

NED TO CLOSE UP OUR BUSI-
e offer our entire stock of
nd Stationery at Cost!
complete assortment of
OKS AT NEW YORK COST!
pportunity for Country Dealers,
o again replenish their stocks, as
r and most complete assortment
found this side of San Francisco
in their Libraries, can now do so
nt. below New York retail prices.
. SHIPLEY, & CO.
dtf

THE HOLIDAYS!
ARRINGTON,
per steamers Pacific and Cortes
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Fancy Groceries,
which he offers at the Lowest
ices, consisting of
s, Citron,
kinds,
Herbs,
Cornmeal,
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Oatmeal, in 1 lb & 25 lb sacks.
ACK and GREEN TEAS;
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ntion.
ased at my store will be delivered
D. F. HARRINGTON
treet, bet. Washington and Alder
D. F. HARRINGTON'S.

stion Settled.

HARKER BROTHERS
OIL, SALT [illegible]
OBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

THE PUBLIC SCHOOL.—A public examination of the Free School will take place at nine o'clock this morning, and continue two days. The smaller classes in Arithmetic and the Geography classes will recite the first forenoon; the History, Philosophy, and Grammar classes the first afternoon—also the candidates from the intermediate to the senior department will be examined. On Friday forenoon the higher classes in Arithmetic and Algebra will recite. On Friday afternoon there will be rhetorical exercises. The patrons and friends of the school are earnestly invited to attend.

EXPORTS.—The steamer *Cortes*, which sailed last night, took the following freight: 3,918 boxes of apples, 15 cases merchandise, and 2 [illegible].

SHIPMENT OF GOLD DUST.—Seventy-two thousand and seven hundred dollars in gold dust was shipped by the *Cortes* yesterday.

CHINOOK JARGON DICTIONARY.—We have received a copy of the Chinook Jargon Dictionary, published and for sale by S. J. McCormick at the Franklin Bookstore. Every miner and trader who intends visiting the northern mines should possess a copy.

FIRE NEAR ALBANY.—The *Democrat* says that the dwelling house of Mr. James Gore, a few miles east of Albany, was destroyed by fire on Thursday last. Loss, $4,000.

John Creighton writes to the *Mountaineer* from Oro Fino, that men leave claims on the Salmon river, where they can make $30 and $75 a day, and go to the new diggings. One man took out 74 pounds of dust at Salmon, in one week, with a rocker.

The *Mountaineer* announces the discovery of rich diggings thirty miles this side of Salmon river.

Capt. Gray, just arrived at the Dalles from Lewiston, informs the *Mountaineer* that there were 700 men at Lewiston, bound for the Salmon river mines. It was thought that they would get there.

The Oregon Steam Navigation Company have bought the neck of land west side of Mill Creek, near the Dalles, where they will erect wharves and warehouses for the use of the Company.

A company of volunteers has already been enrolled in Jackson county, and the enlistment of a new company has been commenced.

CHAMPOEG, December 17th, 1861.

Editor Oregonian:

The high water completely wiped out our town, taking every house away. Most of the houses lodged in the timber just below, but the dwelling houses of Mr. Randall, Dr. Bailey, D. Weston and John Haefer, together with some barns and office houses, are not found—they went down the river. On Tuesday, the 3d instant, the water raised rapidly, and at 3 o'clock, P. M., entered the lowest places back of town. At 12 o'clock that night, the water was six feet deep over the highest parts of town, and the people were taken into boats from the second-story windows and conveyed to the hill, back of town. No lives were lost. In the morning every house was gone, and the river still raising. It is estimated by those who pretend to know that the water was fifteen feet higher than ever known before. Nothing was saved from the houses. We all thought that it was utterly impossible for the river to raise higher than in 1852-3, and made preparations accordingly. The Champoeg Mills still stand, but are very much damaged—the water raising into it about eight feet. The Mission Mill not damaged—about 5,000 bushels wheat lost, and a large quantity of flour floated off. I consider $150,000 a small estimate of the loss of property in and about this town, after deducting all that can possibly be saved from the wreck. Mr. Geo. T. Allan, well known as among the oldest and much esteemed pioneers of Oregon, lies very low with a broken leg. He was thrown from a carriage some three weeks since, and broke his left leg just above the ankle joint.

In haste, yours,
C.

ROAD FROM THE DALLES TO THE MINES.—The *Times* of yesterday, says:

"From a private letter from the Dalles to one of our merchants, we extract the following: Mr. Abbot went through to Salmon by way of the Grande Ronde Valley with one hundred and thirty-three head of cattle, proving that the road is not only open, but a good road through; thus cutting off Walla Walla, and shortening the distance to the new mines one hundred and forty-five miles."

$150 REWARD!

SOME VAGABOND OR VAGABONDS on last Thursday morning (Thanksgiving) cut and stole a large new ROPE attached to our BOOM, in which our logs are secured. The above reward will be paid for the apprehension and conviction of the person or persons who did the same, or any person that may hereafter be guilty of CUTTING or STEALING THE ROPES by which our boom may be secured.

W. P. ABRAMS & CO.
dtf

Portland, Dec. 2, 1861.

Swett's Grape Bitters, or Restorative Wine, manufactured under the supervision of Mrs. A. M. Swett, the celebrated Clairvoyant Physician, and prepared from roots and herbs of great medicinal virtue, combined with the pure juice of the California Grape—a certain remedy for Liver Complaint, Debility, Biliousness, Costiveness, Dyspepsia, Impaired Appetite, Impure Breath, &c., and all diseases requiring a powerful Liver Invigorator and Tonic. Warranted the best remedy ever invented for diseases peculiar to females, such as Leucorrhœa, or Whites, Weaknesses, &c. Sold by all Druggists, and by DANIEL SWETT, Proprietor. 535 California street, San Francisco. aug2d6m

Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL, and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, recourse should at once be had to *"Brown's Bronchial Troches,"* or Lozenges, let the Cold, Cough, or Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight, as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off. PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice. See advertisement.

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor, far above the assaults of envy and professional malice. In the schools of France, the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science, and they occupy, with others, an equally lofty position in the profession. Ricord is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe, and Dr. Czapkay has fully equalled him in this country; as a proof of which, the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma, and the honorary ad eundem degree. Selecting this as his field of operation, although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth, and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army, for more extended labors, Dr. L. J. Czapkay has bent his earnest attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases, in which he has become so great an expert, that he is now regarded as the LEADER in this branch of his profession throughout the United States, and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's offices are at his Medical and Surgical Institute, on Sacramento street, corner of Leidesdorff, nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures, in another column of this paper. Persons not wishing to lose time in corresponding, please enclose $10 in their letters, and they will get immediate attention to their cases. Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal. june25d&wly

HODGE & CALEF,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW-GLASS,
WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,
Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.
ALSO
CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL
AND
Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York, to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland, Oregon.
Oct. 15, 1861

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above establishment, desires to inform his friends, and especially **those bound to Salmon river,** or any other portion of the mining region, that he is now prepared to supply them with every delicacy which the markets afford.

He hopes by strict attention to cleanliness and the wishes of his patrons, to secure a continuance of their favors.

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.
d3m
Nov. 19, 1861

FIRST OF THE SEASON!
Choice Canvass Back Ducks,
FOR SALE AT
Clark's Variety Market,
First street.
nov19dtf

Hogs Wanted!

WE WILL PAY THE HIGHEST MARKET PRICE in CASH for Fat Hogs.
CATLIN & FOWLER.
Cowlitz Market, First street
Next door south of P. Pittock & Co.
Dec.7.dawtf

WANTED.

1000 BUSHELS POTATOES,
The Highest Cash Price will be paid by
A. D. SHELBY.
nov25tf

WANTED.

COUNTY ORDERS taken in exchange for Goods AT PAR, by
A. D. SHELBY.
dec9tf

100 BBLS strictly pure YELLOW SUGAR. Just received per Bark *Jane A. Falkinburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

300 BAGS PURE GROUND ALUM SALT. Just received per Bark Samuel Merritt, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

100 CHESTS JAPAN AND CHINA GREEN TEA. Just received per Bark Samuel Merritt, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

50 CHESTS OOLONG TEA. Just received per Bark Samuel Merritt, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

133 BOXES PALE SOAP. Just received per Bark Samuel Merritt, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

344 MATS PRIME ISLAND SUGAR. Just received and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

50 HF. BBLS. CRUSHED SUGAR. Just received per Bark *Falkinburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock, consisting of—

Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS;
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture,
in Great Variety.

GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY-FRAMED
Looking Glasses
GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅝ to 4½ inches
Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP
Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.
Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping.

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.

Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.
Upholstery Done
In the most thorough manner
SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand.
First street, corner of Salmon.
d24tf

REMOVAL.

W. WEATHERFORD,
Wholesale
AND
Retail
DRUGGIST,
Has Removed his
Extensive Stock
OF
DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,
TO HIS LARGE AND
Commodious Fire-Proof Building,
FRONT STREET,
Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,
Where he will continue
The DRUG TRADE
on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from
Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers
and having a
Resident Agent in New York,
I can offer
Superior Fac[illegible]lties
to the Trade

Thankful for the liberal patron[illegible]age for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continu[illegible]ance of the same, assuring those who contract their Orde[illegible]s with me that

NOTHING SH[illegible] BE WANTING
TO GIVE
Conc[illegible]l Satisfaction
IN
Prices and Quality of Goods.
W. WEATHERFORD.
Portland, Dec. 10, 1861 dtf

30

?

[illegible]0 BOXES extra quality SALERATUS. In store and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

240 KEGS OLD COLONY and PARKER MILLS NAILS, in store and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat. Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "Common Cold" in its first stage; that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. "Brown's Bronchial Troches," containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S TROCHES "That trouble in my Throat, (for which the 'Troches' are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer." N. P. WILLIS.

BROWN'S TROCHES "I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS." REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Have proved extremely serviceable for HOARSENESS." REV. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Almost instant relief in the distressing labor of breathing peculiar to ASTHMA." REV. A. C. EGGLESTON.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Contain no Opium or anything injurious." DR. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "A simple and pleasant combination for COUGHS, &c." DR. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Beneficial in BRONCHITIS." DR. J. F. W. LANE, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "I have proved them excellent for WHOOPING COUGH." REV. H. W. WARREN, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from COLD." REV. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.

BROWN'S TROCHES "EFFECTUAL in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS." Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga., Teacher of Music, Southern Female College.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me." REV. E. ROWLEY, President of Athens College.

Sold by all Druggists.

REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 C[illegible] Francisco.

JACOB COH[illegible]
WATCHM[illegible]
Post Office Building, F[illegible]
PORTLAND, ORE[illegible]

KEEPS constantly on hand a [illegible]ortment of
GOLD & SILVER
CHAINS, RI[illegible]

Mr. COHEN having recently [illegible]perior workman, direct from th[illegible]sure his numerous friends and [illegible]trusted to his care will be pro[illegible] in a manner which cannot be [illegible]

Repairing of [illegible]
[illegible] also solicited.
WATCHES and JEW[illegible] warranted.

Engraving
ENGRAVING IN ALL [illegible] ecuted with neatness an[illegible]
COFFIN PLATES E[illegible]
Grateful for past fa[illegible] continuance of the sa[illegible]

THE EMP[illegible]
AN[illegible]
CORNER OF FI[illegible]
THOS. S[illegible]

THIS EST[illegible] Lodgin[illegible]
It is located [illegible] Will[illegible]tte Riv[illegible] ness portion of [illegible]
It will be [illegible] orde[illegible] and [illegible]
The [illegible] ing until m[illegible]

Board pe[illegible]
Board an[illegible]
Single [illegible]
Board [illegible]
Board a[illegible]

100

50

25

100 B[illegible]

A Fight Avoided.—"You are a sot."—"How, a sot?" "Yes; a sot; and I may so." "If you had been the only one who said so, I would demand satisfaction for such insolence; but you ought to know that I cannot fight with every body; I therefore despise it as a calumny."

Anecdote.—A maiden lady whose 'school keeping' and age had [illegible] fearful havoc with her beauty, said [illegible] to one of her little boarders, "Now [illegible] you go to bed early and always [illegible] so, [illegible] will be rosy cheeked and [illegible] grow up." The little [illegible] up into her face quizzically [illegible] I guess you used to sit up late a good deal when you was young [illegible]

An [illegible] man is like [illegible] that sticks in all [illegible] heats to the inhabitants.

CITY BAKERY

AND

PROVISION STORE

ROBERT PITTOCK [illegible] STAR

R. PITTOCK & CO.,

Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,

AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,

and dealers in

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES.

FAMILY GROCERIES,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c. &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1:1tf

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Cowlitz Market,

FIRST STREET,

Next Door to R. Pittock & Co.'s, Portland, Oregon.

CATLIN & FOWLER.............Proprietors.

THE Proprietors most respectfully announce to the citizens of Portland, and the people generally, that they will constantly keep at their market the very best and choicest quality of

Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal,

and every variety of

VEGETABLES.

Cash paid for Butter, Lard, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, &c.

By strict attention to business and fair dealing we hope to merit and receive a liberal share of public trade.

SETH CATLIN, Jr.,
JESSE FOWLER.

nov19tf

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE.............J. D. LETTS.

MARBLE & LETTS,

(Successors to D. C. Ingles,)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr. Ingles and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.

Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash, it is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work.

Yamhil street, corner of Second.

Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUfacturing and have constantly on hand a superior article of

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State.

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED

WHITE WHISKEY.

A. M. & L. M. STARR,
Corner of Stark and Front streets,
Portland, Oregon.

feb15tf

Removal.

CITY MARKET!

First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,

J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

IS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.

GIVE HIM A CALL.

Portland, June 15, 1861. dtf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

Have a FINE COLLECTION of

SPECIMENS of their ART.

Go and see them, and

GET A PICTURE

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.,
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS.
Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER.

Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by

June 3, 1861. R. F. SMITH.

1400 GUNNY BAGS. Just received per Bark Samuel Merritt, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

dec2

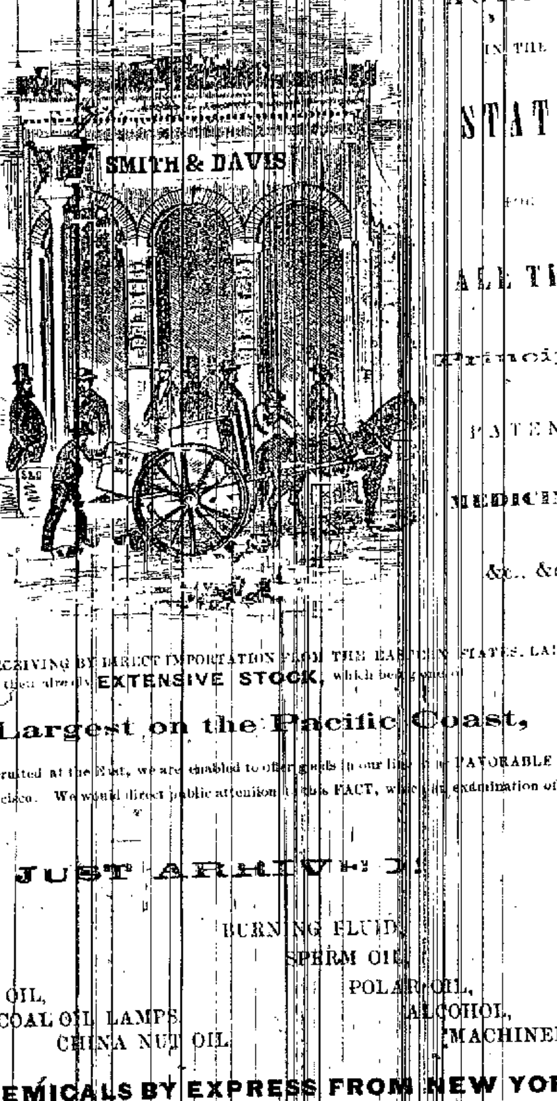
250 BOXES VIRGINIA TOBACCO Just received per Bark *Fullsinburg*, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

250 KEGS EAST BOSTON and GOLDEN SYRUP. In store and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

SMITH & DAVIS,

Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS,



DEALERS

IN

PAINTS,

OILS,

VARNISHES,

Artists'

AND

PAINTERS'

Tools.

AGENTS

IN THE

STATE

FOR

ALL THE

Principal

PATENT

MEDICINES,

&c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already EXTENSIVE STOCK, which being [illegible]

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

laid in, and constantly recruited at the East, we are enabled to offer goods in our line at [illegible] FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE,

KEROSENE,

LARD OIL,

COAL OIL LAMPS,

CHINA NUT OIL,

BURNING FLUID,

SPERM OIL,

POLAR OIL,

ALCOHOL,

MACHINERY OIL

And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.

July9d3m

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry,

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also, a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand.

aug28dtf DAVID MONNASTES.

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Doors, Windows and Blinds,

WOULD INFORM THE TRADE in Oregon and Washington Territory that they have opened a new establishment for the sale of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS of every description.

One of the partners residing in Boston (who has shipped the above Goods to this market since 1849), enables us to keep a thorough and extensive assortment, which we will sell at as low prices as any in this market.

Parties sending for goods by letter can rely on having the same at as low prices as if ordered in person. Orders by letter or otherwise will be promptly and faithfully filled.

We also attend to the buying and selling of other merchandise.

EDW'D A. MORSE & CO.,
11 and 13 California st., and 114 and 116 Market st.
San Francisco.

And JOHN HALL, 177 Blackstone st., Boston.

Sept. 18, 1861-daw3m

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH

	GENTS.	LADIES.
WRITING	$6 00	$3 00
DRAWING	6 00	3 00
ARITHMETIC	6 00	3 00
BOOK-KEEPING	8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance.

School hours from 2 to 4, or from 7 to 9 P. M.

Books of Account posted, and complicated accounts adjusted. Marriage and Visiting Cards marked.

oct10tf C. A. SEARS.

Ambrotypes, &c.

D. H. HENDEE, Artist,

In the Rooms in the same Building with J. H. Mitchell, Esq., Dr. Glenn, and Prof. Sedlak,

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH and Iron, put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins, and a large variety of Good Style Cases, at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland.

The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M. oct23dtf

---

[illegible] & CO.,

PRACTICAL PRINTERS, AND DEALERS IN

Type, Presses, Printing Materials,

Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.

510 Clay Street, above Sansome,

SAN FRANCISCO.

J. B. PAINTER
J. M. PAINTER
T. P. PAINTER

Offices fitted out with dispatch. daw1y

[illegible]

HAVE THE

BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

1861. Taxes! 1861.

State of Oregon, County of Multnomah.

TO THE TAX-PAYERS OF SAID COUNTY, GREETing: All persons having taxes assessed against them in said county, are requested to pay such taxes to the County Treasurer, at his office at the county seat of said county, before the 1st day of January next.

W. K. [illegible], County Treasurer.

Portland, Sept. 25th, 1861. dtd

NOW LANDING,

EX LATE ARRIVALS.

Brown Drills and Sheetings

30-INCH SHIRTINGS,

BLEACHED SHEETINGS,

ASSORTED WIDTHS.

BLANKETS,

ALL GRADES AND COLORS.

Prints and DeLaines,

IN GREAT VARIETY.

DRESS AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Alexandre's Genuine Kid Gloves,

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

Davis & Jones' Shirts,

FLANNELS, HOSIERY, &c.,

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

BRUSSELS AND 3-PLY CARPETS,

NEW PATTERN.

Paper Hangings,

DRUGGETS,

MATTING, HOLLANDS, HEMP CARPET.

AGENCY FOR

Jewett's and Conlon's Oil Cloths.

For sale for Cash, or to first class, prompt paying trade, at a discount from market rates.

FRANK BAKER,
110 and 112 Clay street, San Francisco.

oct19d3m

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S

Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY,

Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., Late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War; Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds; Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary; the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs, and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children.

Office Hours—From 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed, or no pay. Consultations, by letter or otherwise, FREE.

Address, DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Of all diseases, the first great cause,
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret disease. Self-Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Strictures, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers, Dropsy, Epileptic Fits, St. Vitus Dance, and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs, such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, General Weakness, Dimness of Vision, with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight, Wakefulness, Dyspepsia, Liver Diseases, Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities, and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, recovery is certain, and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment, even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians and resisted all their means of cure. The medicines prescribed are pleasant, without odor, entirely vegetable, causing no sickness and free from mercury or balsam. During fifteen years of practice in Europe, the Atlantic States and California I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands who, in the last stages of the above mentioned diseases, had been given up to die by their physicians, which warrants me in promising to the afflicted who may place themselves under my care, a speedy and certain cure. Private diseases are the greatest enemies to health, as they are the first cause of consumption, scrofula and many other diseases, and should be a terror to the human family. A permanent cure is scarcely ever effected, a [illegible] of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons, who [illegible] only fail to cure the disease, but ruin the constitution, filling the system with mercury, which, with the disease, hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption. But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily, and the victim marries, the disease is entailed upon the children, who are born with feeble constitutions, and the current of life corrupted by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, tetter, ulcers, eruptions and other affections of the skin, eyes, throat and lungs, entailing upon them a brief existence of suffering and consigning them to an early grave.

Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health, for nothing else in the dread catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the system—drawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave. It destroys the nervous system, rapidly wastes away the energies of life, causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business, and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself. With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of self-abuse, that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected, and with the abandonment of ruinous practices, my patients can be restored to robust, vigorous health.

Irregularities and all diseases of males and females treated on principles established by fifteen years of practice, and sanctioned by thousands of the most remarkable cures. Medicines, with full directions, sent to any part of the State, Oregon and Washington Territory, by patients communicating their symptoms by letter.

All business correspondence strictly confidential. Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

Below we publish the certificates of three of the [illegible] from the pangs of disease, who, having recovered their former health, and impelled by gratitude, [illegible] their cases and remedial agent, and their statement authenticated by a Notary Public. The remarkable [illegible] imperiously command their publicity, and we [illegible] their perusal to the attention of all afflicted.

Certificate.—The undersigned, desirous of [illegible] those who may be unfortunate enough to be similarly afflicted, where a permanent relief of their [illegible] may be obtained, feels it his duty to thus publicly [illegible] sincere gratitude to Dr. L. J. Czapkay, for the [illegible] recovery of his health. Borne down by the [illegible] symptoms incident to the vicious practices of [illegible] ble passion in youth; depressed in body and mind, [illegible] to perform even the most trifling duty [illegible] ordinary avocations of life, I sought the advice of [illegible] physicians, who at first regarded my disease as of little importance—but, alas! after a few weeks, and in [illegible] instances, months, of their treatment, I found, to my [illegible] able horror, that instead of relief, my [illegible] more alarming in their nature; and being told by [illegible] my disease being principally confined to the [illegible] would be of little consequence, I despaired of ever [illegible] my health, strength, and energy; and as a last resort, and with but a faint hope, called upon Dr. Czapkay, who after examining my case, prescribed some medicine which instantly relieved me of the dull pain and [illegible] in my head. Encouraged by the result, I resolved to place myself immediately under his care, and by a strict observance of his directions and advice, my head became clear, and my ideas collected, the constant pain in my [illegible] the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the [illegible] and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of [illegible] in others, the incapability to study, and want of [illegible] the frightful, exciting, and at times pleasurable dreams at night, followed by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared; and in fact, in two months after having [illegible] the doctor, I felt as if inspired by a new life. [illegible] but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With the view to guard those [illegible] into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. [illegible] and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own [illegible] that under his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected.

R. P. [illegible]

State of California, County of San Francisco,
Subscribed and sworn to before me, this [illegible] day of April, A. D. 1856. Signed.
[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June [illegible], 185[illegible].

Dr. L. J. Czapkay, San Francisco—Sir: I have used the last of your medicine, and do not think I shall need any more, as I feel very well, except that I have not raised got my strength yet, but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks, you may recollect, since I called at your institute, with my constitution, as I thought, broken entirely, and never thought you would be able to cure me perfectly, but thought you might be able to [illegible] to ease the pain in my back and head, and strengthen my nerves, so that I would not get excited and frightened at everything. Now that you know what I expected, you may judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery from the symptoms, and the removal of those sores and blotches from my skin, and the ulcers from my throat, and the stoppage of those emissions, which you said were the [illegible] cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you which is the greatest, my joy or my surprise, for except not having yet got my strength, I feel as well as any man can feel.

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your charge, and think myself cheaply cured. If you think anybody will be benefited, you may put this letter in the newspapers. Believe me gratefully yours,

THOMAS HAYES.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.

CERTIFICATE.—Prompted by an honest desire of my heart, I wish to lay before the public a case which deserves commendation, not only as an act of scientific skill, but that of humanity also. About two years ago, I suddenly, and from causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of epilepsy, which, owing to my inability to meet the expenses consequent upon a thorough medical treatment, and the discouragement which I met with on attempting it, soon became such (I was then led to believe) as to defy the skill of any physician. I was frequently, while in pursuit of my calling, thrown down to the ground without the slightest warning, and although insensible to the agonies, I yet [illegible] the miseries of my life, and soon learned to look upon those who would render assistance or shelter me from danger as enemies who sought to prolong the existence of my affliction. While in this state, and having, previous to my [illegible] tasted the sweets of life, I once more was induced to [illegible] seeking aid of a physician, and, by [illegible] called upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my circumstances, and of my inability to reward him for his services, regardless of which, however, he at once undertook my case, and with the blessing of God, I was once more restored to perfect health. Unable to reward him for the boon which I enjoy at present, and yet conscious of my indebtedness, I consider it due to myself and all afflicted, to make the case public, in order that those in need of medical advice may find a physician in whom every confidence can be placed.

MEYER YABLONSKI.

[L. S.]

State of California, county of San Francisco, ss. Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of August, A. D. 185[illegible].

[L. S.] GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute is on Sacramento st., below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco. The Doctor offers free consultation, and asks no remuneration unless he effects a cure. Office hours from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.

SPERMATORRHŒA, or LOCAL WEAKNESS, nervous debility, lassitude, low spirits, weakness of the limbs and back, indisposition and incapability for labor and study, dullness of apprehension, loss of memory, aversion to society, love of solitude, timidity, self-distrust, dizziness, headache, involuntary discharges, pains in the side, affection of the eye, pimples on the face, sexual or other infirmities in man, are cured by the justly celebrated physician and surgeon, Dr. L. J. Czapkay. His method of curing [illegible] is new (unknown to others,) and hence the great success.

All consultations, by letter or otherwise, free.

Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D.

A Fight Avoided.—"You are a sot."—"How, a sot?" "Yes; a sot; and I may say so." "If you had been the only one who said so, I would demand satisfaction for such insolence; but you ought to know that I cannot fight with every body; I therefore despise it as a calumny."

Anecdote.—A maiden lady whose 'school keeping' and age had made fearful havoc with her beauty, said one evening to one of her little boarders, "Now Johnny, you get to bed early and always do so, and you will be rosy cheeked and much handsomer when you grow up." The little codger looked up into her face quizzically, and said, "Aunty, well I guess you used to sit up late a good deal when you was young, didn't you?"

An avaricious man is like a sandy desert, that sucks in all rain, but yields no fruitful herbs to the inhabitants.

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE

ROBERT PITTOCK.......................TOMAS MYERS.

R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
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STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES.
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☞ Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

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SETH CATLIN, Jr.,
JESSE FOWLER.

may19tf

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE.......................J. D. LETTS.

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PLOWS made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.

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Yamhill street, corner of Second.
Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

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feb14dtf

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☞ *GIVE HIM A CALL.*
Portland, June 15, 1861. dtf

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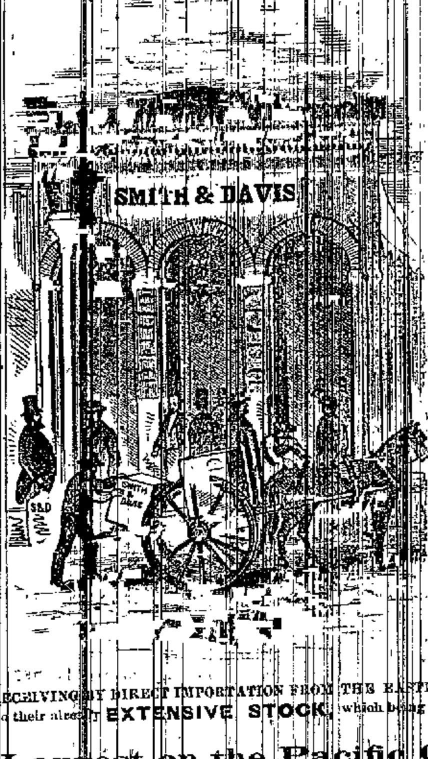
1400 GUNNY BAGS. Just received per Bark Samuel Merritt, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS. dec2

250 BOXES VIRGINIA TOBACCO. Just received per Bark *Pillsbury*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

250 KEGS EAST BOSTON and GOLDEN SYRUP. In store and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

SMITH & DAVIS,
Front Street, Portland, Oregon.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS,



DEALERS IN **PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, Artist's AND PAINTERS' Tools.**

AGENTS IN THE STATE FOR ALL THE Principal PATENT MEDICINES, &c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already **EXTENSIVE STOCK,** which being one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

laid in, and constantly recruited at the East, we are enabled to offer goods in our line at as FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF
CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL

And several invoices of
FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,
and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c., july9d3m

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry,

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also, a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** always on hand.

aug28dtf DAVID MONNASTES.

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Doors, Windows and Blinds,

WOULD INFORM THE TRADE in Oregon and Washington Territory that they have opened a new establishment for the sale of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS of every description.

One of the partners residing in Boston (who has shipped the above Goods to this market since 1849), enables us to keep a thorough and extensive assortment, which we will sell at as low prices as any in this market.

Parties sending for goods by letter can rely on having the same at as low prices as if ordered in person. Orders by letter or otherwise will be promptly and faithfully filled.

We also attend to the buying and selling of other merchandise.

EDW'D A. MORSE & CO.,
11 and 13 California st., and 114 and 116 Market st.
San Francisco.
And JOHN HALL, 177 Blackstone st., Boston.
Sept. 18, 1861-daw3m

Commercial College.
FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH:

	GENTS.	LADIES.
WRITING	$8 00	$3 00
DRAWING	6 00	3 00
ARITHMETIC	6 00	3 00
BOOK-KEEPING	8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance.

School hours from 2 to 4, or from 7 to 9 P. M.

Books of Account posted, and complicated accounts adjusted. Marriage and Visiting Cards marked.

oct10tf G. A. SEARS.

Ambrotypes, &c.
D. H. HENDEE, Artist,
In the Rooms in the same Building with J. H. Mitchell, Esq., Dr. Glenn, and Prof. Sedlak.
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH and Iron, put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins, and a large variety of Good Style Cases, at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland.

The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M. oct23dtf

PAINTER & CO.,
PRACTICAL PRINTERS, AND DEALERS IN
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.
510 Clay Street, above Sansome.
SAN FRANCISCO.

J. D. PAINTER
J. M. PAINTER
T. P. PAINTER
☞ Offices fitted out with dispatch. dawly

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
HAVE THE
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

1861. Taxes! 1861.
State of Oregon, County of Multnomah.

TO THE TAX-PAYERS OF SAID COUNTY, GREETing: All persons having taxes assessed against them in said county, are requested to pay such taxes to the County Treasurer, at his office at the county seat of said county, before the 1st day of January next.

W. P. BOLAND, County Treasurer.
Portland, Sept. 25th, 1861. dtd

NOW LANDING,
EX LATE ARRIVALS.
Brown Drills and Sheetings
36-INCH SHIRTINGS,
BLEACHED SHEETINGS,
ASSORTED WIDTHS.
BLANKETS,
ALL GRADES AND COLORS.
Prints and DeLaines,
IN GREAT VARIETY.
DRESS AND FANCY DRY GOODS,
Alexandre's Genuine Kid Gloves,
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
Davis & Jones' Shirts,
FLANNELS, HOSIERY, &c.,
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
BRUSSELS AND 3-PLY CARPETS,
NEW PATTERNS.
Paper Hangings,
DRUGGETS,
MATTING, HOLLANDS, HEMP CARPET,
AGENCY FOR
Jewett's and Comon's Oil Cloths.

For sale for Cash, or to first class, prompt paying trade, at a discount from market rates.

FRANK BAKER,
oct19d3m 110 and 112 Clay street, San Francisco.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S
Private Medical & Surgical Institute,
SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY.
Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., Late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War; Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds; Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary; the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs, and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

☞ Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children.

OFFICE HOURS—From 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

☞ Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed, or no pay. Consultations, by letter or otherwise, FREE.

Address, DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Of all diseases, the first great cause,
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret disease—Self-Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Strictures, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, [illegible] Pains in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the [illegible] Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or [illegible] Cancers, Dropsy, Epileptic Fits, St. Vitus Dance, and all diseases arising from a derangement of the [illegible] such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, [illegible] General Weakness, Dimness of Vision, with [illegible] appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight, Wakefulness, Dyspepsia, Liver Diseases, Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities, and all [illegible] or discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, recovery is certain, and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment, even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians, and resisted all their means of cure. The medicines prescribed are pleasant, without odor, entirely vegetable, causing no sickness, and free from mercury or balsam. During fifteen years of practice in Europe, the Atlantic States and California, I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands, who, in the last stages of the above mentioned diseases, had been given up to die by their physicians, which warrants me in promising to the afflicted who may place themselves under my care, a speedy and permanent cure. Private diseases are the greatest enemy to health, as they are the first cause of consumption, scrofula, and many other diseases, and should be a terror to the human family. A permanent cure is scarcely ever effected—a majority of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons, who not only fail to cure the disease, but ruin the constitution, filling the system with mercury, which, with the disease, hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption. But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily, and the victim marries, the disease is entailed upon the children, who are born with feeble constitutions, and the current of life corrupted by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, tetter, ulcers, eruptions and other affections of the skin, eyes, throat and lungs, entailing upon them a brief existence of suffering, and consigning them to an early grave.

Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health, for nothing else in the dread catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the system, drawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave. It destroys the nervous system, rapidly wastes away the energies of life, causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business, and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself. With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of self-abuse that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected, and with the abandonment of ruinous practices, my patients can be restored to robust, vigorous health.

Irregularities, and all diseases of males and females treated on principles established by fifteen years of practice, and sanctioned by thousands of the most [illegible] Medicines, with full directions, sent to any part of the State, Oregon and Washington Territory, by patients communicating their symptoms by letter.

All business correspondence strictly confidential. Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, [illegible] street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief.

Below we publish the certificates of three of [illegible] from the pangs of disease, who, having regained their former health, and impelled by gratitude, [illegible] their cases and remedial agent, and their [illegible] authenticated by a Notary Public. The [illegible] imperiously command their publicity, [illegible] their perusal to the attention of all afflicted.

Certificate.—The undersigned, [illegible] those who may be unfortunate enough to be [illegible] flicted, where a permanent relief of their [illegible] obtained, feels it his duty to thus publicly [illegible] sincere gratitude to Dr. L. J. Czapkay, for the [illegible] recovery of his health. Borne down by the [illegible] symptoms incident to the vicious [illegible] ble passion in youth; depressed in body and mind, [illegible] to perform even the most trifling duty imposed [illegible] dinary avocations of life, I sought the advice of [illegible] sicians, who at first regarded my disease as of little importance—but, alas! after a few weeks, and in [illegible] stances, months, of their treatment, I found, to [illegible] able horror, that instead of relief, my [illegible] more alarming in their torture; and being [illegible] my disease being principally confined to the [illegible] would be of little consequence, I despaired of ever [illegible] my health, strength, and energy; and as a [illegible] with but a faint hope, called upon Dr. Czapkay, [illegible] examining my case, prescribed some [illegible] instantly relieved me of the dull pain [illegible] head. Encouraged by the result, I resolved [illegible] immediately under his care, and by a strict [illegible] his directions and advice, my head became [illegible] ideas collected, the constant pain in my [illegible] weakness of my limbs, the nervous [illegible] body on the slightest alarm or [illegible] and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and [illegible] in others, the incapability to study, and [illegible] the frightful, exciting, and at times [illegible] night, followed by involuntary [illegible] peared; and in fact, in two months after [illegible] the doctor, I felt as if inspired by a new life, [illegible] but a short time ago I contemplated to end [illegible] hand. With the view to guard the [illegible] into the snares of incompetent quacks, I [illegible] offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. [illegible] and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own [illegible] under his care a radical and permanent cure will [illegible]

State of California, County of San Francisco.
Subscribed and sworn to before me, this [illegible] April, A. D. 1856. Signed,
[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, [illegible]

Marysville, June [illegible]

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—Sir: I have [illegible] last of your medicine, and do not think I [illegible] more, as I feel very well, except that I have not [illegible] got my strength yet, but soon will with the [illegible] It is just three weeks, you may recollect, since I [illegible] your institute, with my constitution [illegible] entirely, and never thought you would be [illegible] perfectly, but thought you might be able [illegible] to ease the pain in my back and [illegible] nerves, so that I would not get excited and [illegible] rything. Now that you know what I [illegible] judge of my satisfaction at my complete [illegible] symptoms, and the removal of those sores [illegible] my skin, and the ulcers from my throat, and [illegible] page of those emissions, which you said [illegible] cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you which was greatest, my joy or my surprise, for except not having got my strength, I feel as well as any man [illegible]

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your charge [illegible] think myself cheaply cured. If you think any [illegible] benefited, you may put this letter in the [illegible] lieve me gratefully yours, THOMAS [illegible]

Thankfulness is the incentive to [illegible]

CERTIFICATE.—Prompted by an honest desire [illegible] I wish to lay before the public a case which [illegible] mendation, not only as an act of scientific skill, but of humanity also. About two years ago, I suddenly, and from causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of [illegible] which, owing to my inability to meet the [illegible] quent upon a thorough medical treatment, and the [illegible] agement which I met with on attempting [illegible] such (I was then led to believe) as to defy the [illegible] physician. I was frequently, while in [illegible] thrown down to the ground without the slightest [illegible] and although insensible to the agonies I [illegible] miseries of my life, and soon learned to look [illegible] would render assistance or shelter me from [illegible] mies who sought to prolong the existence of my [illegible] While in this state, and having previous to my [illegible] tasted the sweets of life, I once more was induced [illegible] seeking aid of a physician, and, by [illegible] upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my [illegible] and of my inability to reward him for his services, [illegible] of which, however, he at once undertook my case [illegible] the blessing of God. I was once more [illegible] health. Unable to reward him for the boon which [illegible] present, and yet conscious of my indebtedness [illegible] due to myself and all afflicted, to make the case public [illegible] order that those in need of medical advice may find a physician in whom every confidence can be placed. [illegible]

[L. S.]
State of California, county of San Francisco, [illegible] and sworn to before me, this 1st day of August, [illegible]
[L. S.] GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute is on Sacramento st., below Montgomery, [illegible] Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco. [illegible] tor offers free consultation, and asks no [illegible] he effects a cure. ☞ Office hours from 9 a. m. [illegible]

SPERMATORRHŒA, or LOCAL WEAKNESS, [illegible] debility, lassitude, low spirits, weakness of the [illegible] back, indisposition and incapability for labor and study, [illegible] ness of apprehension, loss of memory, [illegible] love of solitude, timidity, self-distrust, [illegible] involuntary discharges, pains in the side, [illegible] eye, pimples on the face, sexual or other infirmities [illegible] are cured by the justly celebrated physician [illegible] Dr. L. J. Czapkay. His method of curing [illegible] (unknown to others,) and hence the great [illegible] All consultations, by letter or otherwise, free. [illegible]

Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D.